

# **ADVANCED MATERIALS TECHNOLOGY**

**(2+1; Signature, Practical mark, Credits 3)**

*(Annotation)*

Primary shaping technologies. Fundamentals of powder metallurgy. Characteristic P/M product of metals, ceramics and composites. Modern casting processes for metal parts. Properties of metal castings. Design principles of cast product. Theoretical principles of metal forming. Production of seamless and welded pipes. Introduction to welding theory. The most important fuse and pressure welding processes. Welding relatives: thermal cutting, brazing, soldering and thermal spray. Primary heat treating processes for mechanical engineering. Heat and material transport. Annealing processes. Strengthening and hardening. Toughening. Surface modification using thermal, physical and chemical methods.

## **References**

AMS Metals Handbook, Vol. 4 Heat Treating

AMS Metals Handbook, Vol. 6 Welding, Brazing and Soldering

AMS Metals Handbook, Vol. 7 Powder Metal Technologies

AMS Metals Handbook, Vol. 15 Casting

# ADVANCED MATERIALS TECHNOLOGY

(2+1; Signature, Practical mark, Credits 3)

(Lecture programme)

- 1<sup>st</sup> week Introduction to materials technology. Shaping and forming technologies. Primary shaping processes. Powder metallurgy. Powder making. Mixing. Compacting. Sintering. Secondary operations. Typical P/M products of metals, ceramics and composites.
- 2<sup>nd</sup> week Casting. Freedom and limitations of shaping. Classification of casting processes. Properties of castings. Casting into sand mould. Pattern making. Moulding. Casting. Cleaning of castings. Advanced mould materials and moulding procedures. Pressure casting. Design principles for metal castings.
- 3<sup>rd</sup> week Thermal joining and cutting processes. Definition of welding. Classification of welding processes. Widely applied manual welding processes: GTAW and SMAW. Principles, advantages, limitations, welding equipments, filler materials, economical application possibilities.
- 4<sup>th</sup> week Popular welding processes, suitable for mechanisation: GMAW, SAW. Wire feeders. Principles, advantages, limitations, welding equipment, filler materials, economical application possibilities. Mechanisation and numerical control.
- 5<sup>th</sup> week Advanced welding processes. Radiation welding processes: laser and electron beam welding. Economical application possibilities. Conditions affecting joint quality. Solid state pressure welding processes. Cold, friction, ultrasonic and detonation welding.
- 6<sup>th</sup> week Brazing and soldering as welding relatives. Weld brazing. Process of brazing. Fillers for brazing. Fluxes. Heat sources. Manual and automatic processes. Application fields. Properties of brazed joints. Soldering.
- 7<sup>th</sup> week Theoretical bases of pressure welding. Role of pressure force. Surface cleaning before welding. Resistance welding of sheets, bars and pipes. Heat sources for resistance welding. Flow diagram of spot welding. Direct and indirect spot welding. Multi-spot welding.
- 8<sup>th</sup> week Holiday
- 9<sup>th</sup> week Welding machines. Electrodes: shapes, dimensions and materials. Flow diagram. Weldability lobe with constant electrode force. Spot welding of steels other than low carbon ones and non-ferrous metals. Destructive testing of spot welded joints. Projection welding. Seam welding without and with foil. HF resistance welding.
- 10<sup>th</sup> week Fundamentals of heat treating processes for mechanical engineering. Temperature - time diagrams. Newton's law of cooling. Classification of heat treating processes on the basis of volume and desired properties. Volumetric and surface heat treating. Softening with and without austenitising. Annealing other goals than softening.
- 11<sup>th</sup> week Strengthening/Hardening. Quenching with continuous cooling. Quenching conditions. Cooling operation of quenching (CCT diagram). Quenchants. Martensite ratio in hardened condition. Mass effect. Hardened volume. Surface quenching. Tempering after quenching: LTT and HTT. Toughening processes. Q+T, austempering, normalising.
- 12<sup>th</sup> week Strengthening/Hardening with precipitation. Precipitation hardening of aluminium alloys. Application of precipitation hardening for cold and hot forming and high

speed tool steels. Conditions of precipitation hardening. Testing of heat treated conditions.

13<sup>th</sup> week Surface alloying technologies. Carburisation. Structure and properties of hard layer. Case hardening. Quality assurance. Nitriding in gaseous atmosphere. Technology. Comparison of case hardened layers to nitrified ones. Microscopic and mechanical testing of hardened layers.

14<sup>th</sup> week Fundamentals of rolling. Rolling of bars, shapes, plates, pipes and tubes. Piercing. Wall reducing with forging and rolling. Extrusion of pipes. Seamless pipes. Welded pipes. Longitudinal and helical welds. Welding of pipe joints with fuse and resistant processes.

Miskolc, September 01 2017

Dr. Marcell Gáspár  
Senior Lecturer

**ADVANCED MATERIALS PROCESSING****(2+1; Signature, Practical mark, Credits 3)***(Programme of Practical Lessons)*

<b>Week</b>	<b>Topic</b>	<b>Room</b>
1-3 <sup>th</sup>	Review of the basics of materials sciences, materials testing and materials engineering.	C/2 202
4 <sup>th</sup>	Introduction of fusion welding equipment. Welding monitoring system.	C/2 Welding Laboratory
5 <sup>th</sup>	Introduction to the physical simulation (HAZ test)	A/4 Gleeble Laboratory
6 <sup>th</sup>	Shielded metal arc welding (SMAW). Gas metal arc welding (GMAW). Practical lesson.	C/2 Welding Laboratory
7 <sup>th</sup>	Finite element modelling of materials processing.	C/2 202
8 <sup>th</sup>	Holiday	-
9 <sup>th</sup>	Gas tungsten arc welding (GTAW). Practical lesson.	C/2 202
10 <sup>th</sup>	Introduction of pressure welding equipment.	C/2 Welding Laboratory
11 <sup>th</sup>	Introduction to heat treatment technologies. Furnaces. Plasma nitriding equipment.	C/2 Welding Laboratory
12-14 <sup>th</sup>	Students' presentations about their project work	C/2 202

Miskolc, September 01 2017

Ádám Dobosy  
*Subject coordinator*